Mechanisms and Mechatronics in Minnesota

Julianna Abel Design of Active Materials and Structures Lab Department of Mechanical Engineering University of Minnesota





University of Minnesota:

- 54,000+ students (9th largest in US); 4,800+ faculty
- 8th largest research expenditure of US public universities
- One of only five universities in the US with an engineering school, a medical school, a law school, a veterinary medical school, and an agricultural school all on one campus



Department of Mechanical Engineering:

- 47 faculty
- 540 undergraduate students
- 339 graduate students
- Ranked 32nd in the world in the 2024 Global Shanghai Rankings (just one position behind ETH), and 10th in the US

ME National Research Centers

Advanced Technologies for the Preservation of Biological Systems (ATP Bio)

Center for Compact and Efficient Fluid Power (CCEFP)

Bakken Medical Devices Center

Center for Transportation Studies





ME Unique Relationships and Resources

Medical devices

- Major medical device companies
- UMN hospital
- Medical Devices Center
- Mayo Clinic

Saint Anthony Falls Laboratory Murphy Engines Laboratory Anderson Labs

Minnesota Supercomputing Institute





ME Foundations

Impact Areas

We drive innovation in five major impact areas:

ENERGY TRANSITION ENVIRONMENT & SUSTAINABILITY HUMAN HEALTH NEXT-GEN MANUFACTURING ROBOTICS & MOBILITY

Technical Areas

Our teaching and research is grounded in nine technical areas:

BIOSYSTEMS & BIOENGINEERING

COMBUSTION & ENGINES FLUID MECHANICS FLUID POWER **MATERIALS & MECHANICS** PARTICLE TECHNOLOGY PLASMAS **SENSING & CONTROLS** THERMODYNAMICS & HEAT

TRANSFER



Mechanisms at the University of Minnesota

UM's rich history in mechanism design has been led by Prof. Art Erdman, who

- Wrote two of the most common mechanism design books for undergrad and grad students,
- Created the Earl E. Bakken Medical Devices Center at the University of Minnesota to engage industry and academia together to discover unmet clinical needs, and
- Designed LINCAGES, a mechanism software design package used worldwide.

Additional UM ME faculty expand on Erdman's Mechanism Design to

- Create soft robotic fabrics (Abel)
- Design large-scale physics experiments (Chase)
- Manufacture at micro and nano scales (Cui)
- Convert, store, and generate energy efficiently (Van de Ven)



Prof. Art Erdman





Prof. Abel



Prof. Chase





Prof. Cui Prof. Van de Ven



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Mechanisms Move Our World

Mechanisms are mechanical devices that transfer **force** and **motion** from a **source** to an **output**. Mechatronics combines mechanical, electrical, computer, and robotics engineering to create **automated machines**.

During this course, students will

- Learn introductory kinematic analysis and synthesis theory in a design context,
- Apply graphical and analytical methods to analyze and design mechanisms to create arbitrary motion,
- Use software tools for detailed linkage synthesis,
- Control mechanical systems for autonomous operation, and
- Design and construct a working mechanism in small teams.



Wheelchair Brake Unit WO2018212492A1



Folding wing and locking mechanism US20100051742A1



Medical device with dual expansion mechanism US9089347B2





Project: Collaborative Rube Goldberg-like Machine

You will use the technical skills you learn to design and build a Rube Goldberg-like machine

Rube Goldberg machines are machines that rely on chain reactions to complete a simple task

The techniques you use to create these silly machines are the same as the techniques you would use for product design or repetitive manufacturing tooling



"Professor Butts and the Self-Operating Napkin (1931). Soup spoon (A) is raised to mouth, pulling string (B) and thereby jerking ladle (C), which throws cracker (D) past toucan (E). Toucan jumps after cracker and perch (F) tilts, upsetting seeds (G) into pail (H). Extra weight in pail pulls cord (I), which opens and ignites lighter (J), setting off skyrocket (K), which causes sickle (L) to cut string (M), allowing pendulum with attached napkin to swing back and forth, thereby wiping chin."



Project Objective

Teams of 3-4 students will design and build a linkage mechanism

Team A's linkage must carry an object through several randomly generated points in space

Once Team A's linkage has carried the object through all the defined points, it must pass the object to Team B

Team B's linkage must carry the object through a different set of several randomly generated points in space before passing it to the next team





Project Details

Create your linkage mechanism in the Anderson Design Lab and Polaris Machine Shop to using

- FDM 3D printers
- Laser cutters
- Water jet cutters
- Mill, lathes, and drills

Assemble your unique mechanism using inventory of machine components and motors

Example Mechanisms:







Visit Contents

During your visit, you will

- Attend lectures
- Tour University of Minnesota research facilities
- Visit a local Minnesota company (17 Fortune 500 Companies)
- Build a collaborative Rube Goldberg-like machine
- Explore the Twin Cities (award-winning parks, bike trails, and culture)
- Take a short trip outside the Cities





